

ZANZIBAR EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL



CANDIDATES' ITEMS RESPONSE ANALYSIS REPORT FOR THE FORM ONE ENTRANCE EXAMINATION 2023

112 CREATIVE ARTS AND SPORTS

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FOREWORD

The Zanzibar Examinations Council has prepared the Item Response Analysis Report for the 2023 Form One Entrance Examination in Creative Arts And Sports. The purpose of this report is to provide feedback to students, teachers, parents, policy makers, curriculum developers and other educational stakeholders about the performance of the candidates in this subject.

Form One Entrance Examination intends to measure to what the extent the candidates have learnt in their three years of Upper Primary Education. Through examination results, the candidates receive a grade that indicates their level of performance which help to make decisions whether they may proceed to Lower Secondary Education or not.

The analysis presented in this report is intended to contribute towards the understanding of possible reasons behind the candidates' responses in Creative Arts and Sports subject. The report shows some of the reasons that made the candidates whether to perform good or poor. The possible factors that lead the candidates get good performance include ability to identify the needs of the questions, high skills to respond them the question and adequate knowledge of the concept related to the topics.

The factors that may clue the candidates to perform poorly are inability to identify the needs of the questions, lack of skills for responding to the question and inadequate knowledge of the concept related to the topics.

The detailed analysis displays that, samples from the candidates' scripts to show poor and good responses has been inserted. Finally, various tables with three different colours which reveals how individual question was performed have been attached.

Hence, the feedback and recommendations provided in this report will enable various stakeholders to take appropriate measures to enhance the performance of the future candidates in Creative Arts and Sports subject through the National Examinations prepared in Zanzibar by ZEC.

Finally, Zanzibar Examinations Council would like to express sincere appreciation to the Examination officers all who participated in the completion of this report.

Dr. RASHID .A .MUKKI



DIRECTOR

**ZANZIBAR EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ZANZIBAR**

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report in Creative Art And Sport is based on the analysis of the candidates' performance for Form One Entrance Examination, 2023. The report covered the 2009 and 2022 syllabus and adhered to 2022 Zanzibar Standard Seven Examination Format of Zanzibar Examinations Council.

The paper consisted the three sections namely A, B and C. Section A consisted of four objective type questions. Section B had five short questions and section C comprised of three questions. The candidates were required to attempt all questions in section A and B and only one question at section C.

2.0 SAMPLED CANDIDATES

The numbers of candidates who have been analyzed were **1,692** equal to **57.87%** to all candidates (**2,925**) who sat for this paper. In this analysis, the candidates' scores for each question are interpreted as follows: from 00 to 20 percent is considered as poor, average if the scores range from 21 to 60 percent and good if the candidates' score from 61 to 100 percent.

These performance are shown by using different coloured tables. The colour presented are green colour means good performance, yellow colour means average performance and red colour means for poor performance.

3.0 SECTION A

This section has four (4) questions which were derived from different topics which were health in sports, sculpturing, creativity, entrepreneurship, first aid services in sports, language and arts, drama on the consequences of sexual harassment, and self awareness drama. Candidates were required to answer all questions. Question one carried ten (10) marks, question two carried five (5) marks, question three carried ten (10) marks and question four carried ten (10) marks to make a total of thirty five(35) marks.

3.1.1 Question 1: Multiple Choice Questions

This question was derived from the topics health in sports, sculpturing, creativity, entrepreneurship, first aid services in sports, language and arts, drama on the consequences of sexual harassment, and self awareness drama. The candidate was required to choose the correct answer and write its letter in the table below. This question consisted of ten (10) multiple choice items and each item carried one (01) mark to make a total of ten (10) marks.

Item (i)

This item required the candidate to choose the athletic sports among the given list of sports. The alternatives given were A. jumping, running and swimming, B. running, throwing and jumping, C. swimming, running and throwing and D. throwing, swimming and jumping.

Item (ii)

This item is written as '*carpentry is one among the methods which help people to*' the candidate was required to select correct advantage of carpentry. The alternatives given were A. waste time, B. get money, C. help people their works and D. make journey.

Item (iii)

This item needed the candidate to select tools which are needed in preparation of ugali.

The alternatives given were A. water, fire, dish, maize flour and wood spoon, B. hot water, maize flour, dish, butter and spoon. C water, wood spoon, cup, salt and maize flour and D. wood spoon, maize flour, fire, cup and spoon.

Item (iv)

In this item candidate was required to select one among the basic fundamental of entrepreneurship, the alternative were A. business man, A. capital, C. Capital and D. transport

Item (v)

This item is written as '*Rescue in water needs special equipment. The following are among the equipment except*'. The alternatives given were A. raft, B. rescue iron, C. life jacket and D. rescue raft

Item (vi)

In this item the candidate was required to select dance which is not traditional dance. Alternatives were, A. dumbak, B. msewe. C. msondo and D. zenji fleva

Item (vii)

In this item the candidate was required to select special characteristics of poem. Alternative were, A. uses speaker, B. uses of special language. C. uses of drams and D. uses of violin

Item (viii)

The item needed the candidate to select type of literature which is written in style of characters' dialogue. Alternatives were. A. dance, B. athletics, C. poem, C. drama

Item (ix)

This item was written as '*Raping drama is an example of drama that aims to show the society*'

This item needs the candidate to identify aim of rapping drama. Alternatives were. A. theft, B. corruption, C. harassment, C. entertainment

Item (x)

This tem needs the candidate to identify the meaning of self awareness. Alternatives were

A. Knowing others in the society, B understanding of communities, C. self understanding and community and D. knowing each other's.

In general this question aimed on measuring the candidate on relating different ideas and concepts concerning the topic occurred in this question.

This question was attempted by **1,690** candidates equal to **99.88** percent and **2** candidates which is equal to **0.12** percent did not answer this question. The analysis on the performance of candidates is shown on table 1a below.

Table 1a: Candidates' performance in question 1

ANALYSIS ON THE PERFORMANCE						GENERAL PERFORMANCE	
POOR		AVERAGE		GOOD			
0 – 2		2.5 - 6		6.5 - 10			
NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
81	4.79	765	45.27	844	49.94	1,609	95.21

The analysis on the table 1a shows that higher performance is on good performance and the general performance is good of **95.21** percent.

On other side about **81** candidates equal to **4.79** percent got poor performance. These candidates seemed to have little knowledge on items tested on this question as shown in extract 1.1

Extract 1.1: Poor performance

ANSWERS

i.	ii.	iii.	iv.	v.	vi.	vii.	viii.	ix.	x.
D	B	D	B	D	B	D	C	D	D

Extract 1.1 is an example of script of candidate who knows the demand of question but did not managed to get higher marks as the question demand. Such as in (i) the answer was (B) running, throwing and jumping but the candidate opted (D) which is not the required answer.

On other side about of **844** candidate which is equal to **49.94** percent got good performance this shows that these candidate have enough knowledge on items tested in this question as shown in extract 1.2

Extract 1.2: Good extract

ANSWERS

i.	ii.	iii.	iv.	v.	vi.	vii.	viii.	ix.	x.
A	B	A	C	B	D	B	D	C	C

Extract 1.2 is an example of script of candidate who knows the demand of question and managed to get higher marks as the question demand, such as in item (x) he/she has knowledge on the meaning of self awareness and opted (C), even though he get wrong in (i) but get higher marks.

3.1.2 Question 2: Matching items

This question was derived from the topic first aid service in sports in which the candidate was required to match the phrases from **LIST A** by choosing the correct explanation from **LIST B** as used in the topic of first aid in sports. This question consisted of five (5) multiple choice items and each item carried one (01) mark to make a total of five (5) marks.

Item (i)

This item required the candidate to select the sign and symptoms of bone fracture. The answer was (E) strongpain and swelling.

Item (ii)

This item required the candidate to select the important step of giving first aid. The answer was (A) make sure your safety.

Item (iii)

This item required the candidate to select effect of loss of water and salts in the body. The answer was (D) muscle cramps.

Item (iv)

This item required the candidate to select importance of eating good nutrition. The answer was (B) strengthen body immunity.

Item (v)

This item required the candidate to select the cause of fracture. The answer was (C) lack of vitamin A.

In general this question aimed on measuring the candidate on grasping different ideas and concepts concerning the topic of first aid in sports.

This question was attempted by **1,686** candidates equal to **99.65** percent and **6** candidates which is equal to **0.35** percent did not answer this question. The analysis on the performance of candidates is shown on table 1b below.

Table 1b: Candidates' performance in question 2

ANALYSIS ON THE PERFORMANCE						GENERAL PERFORMANCE	
POOR		AVERAGE		GOOD			
0 – 1		1.5 - 3		3.5 - 5			
NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
365	21.66	616	36.53	705	41.81	1,321	78.34

The analysis on the table 1b shows that higher performance is on good performance and the general performance is good of **78.34** percent.

On other side about **365** candidates equal to **21.66** percent got poor performance. These candidates seemed to have little knowledge on items tested on this question as shown in extract 2.1

Extract 2.1: Poor performance**ANSWERS**

LIST A	i	ii	iii	iv	v
LIST B	B	A G	A	C	D

Extract 2.1 is an example of script of candidate who knows the demand of question but failed to get higher marks as the question demand, such as in (i) the answer was (E) strong pain and swelling but the candidate opted (B) which is incorrect answer.

Extract 2.2: Good extract

ANSWERS

LIST A	i	ii	iii	iv	v
LIST B	E	A	D	B	G

Extract 2.2 is an example of script of candidate who knows the demand of question and managed to get higher marks as the question demand, such as in item (x) he/she has knowledge on the important step of giving first aid as (A) make sure your safety.

3.1.3 Question 3: True or false

This question was derived from the topics health in sports, creativity, entrepreneurship, swimming, and language and arts. The candidate was required to write true if the statement is correct or false if the statement is incorrect in the table below. This question consisted of ten (10) items and each item carried one (01) mark to make a total of ten (10) marks.

Item (i)

This item was written as '*exercising without resting leads to a decrease in the level of exercise performance of the athlete*'. The answer was true.

Item (ii)

This item was written as '*green pepper, carrot and cardamom are the requirement used to cook cassava*'. The answer was false.

Item (iii)

This item was written as '*trunks are used to make mortar and pestle*'. The answer was true.

Item (iv)

This item was written as '*market is not important resource for entrepreneur*'. The answer was false.

Item (v)

This item was written as '*Backstroke swimming requires the swimmer to kick the legs like a frog*'. The answer was true

Item (vi)

This item was written as '*a good way to manage money is to keep it in banking institutions*'. The answer was true

Item (vii)

This item was written as '*entertaining the characters and audience is one of the importances of drama*'. The answer was true.

Item (viii)

This item was written as '*poetry is a piece of text arranged in the order of verses*'. The answer was true.

Item (ix)

This item was written as '*stages preparation in a play did not require an environment creation*'. The answer was false

Item (x)

This item was written as '*protein foods are consumed by athletes in large quantities during competition*'. The answer was true

In general this question aimed on measuring the candidate on grasping different ideas and concepts concerning the topic of first aid in sports.

This question was attempted by 1,690 candidates equal to 99.88 percent and 2 candidates which is equal to 0.11 percent did not answer this question. The analysis on the performance of candidates is shown on table 1c below.

Table 1c: Candidates' performance in question 3

ANALYSIS ON THE PERFORMANCE						GENERAL PERFORMANCE	
POOR		AVERAGE		GOOD			
0 – 2		2.5 - 6		6.5 - 10			
NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
9	0.53	329	19.47	1,352	80.0	1,681	99.47

The analysis on the table 1c shows that higher performance is on good performance and the general performance is good of **99.47** percent.

On other side about **9** candidates equal to **0.53** percent got poor performance. These candidates seemed to have little knowledge on items tested on this question as shown in extract 3.1

Extract 3.1: Poor performance

ANSWERS

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE

Extract 3.1 is an example of script of candidate who knows the demand of question but failed to get higher marks as the question demand. Such as in (v) '*backstroke swimming requires the swimmer to kick the legs like a frog*', the answer was true but the candidate write false, even though got correct in (iv) but did not make to get higher marks.

On other side about of **1,352** candidates which is equal to **80.0** percent got good performance this shows that these candidate have enough knowledge on items tested in this question as shown in extract 3.2

Extract 3.2: Good extract

ANSWERS

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
True	False	True	False	True	False	True	True	False	True

Extract 3.2 is an example of script of candidate who knows the demand of question and managed to get higher marks as the question demand, such as in item (vii) '*entertaining the characters and audience is one of the importance's of drama*', the answer was true and got correct. Even though he got wrong in (vi) A good way to manage money is to keep it in banking institution, but also got higher marks.

3.1.4 Question 4: Filling the blanks

This question was derived from the topics entrepreneur, creativity, sculpturing, swimming, first aid service in sports. The candidate was required to fill the blanks by choosing the correct answer in table given. This question consisted of five (5) items and each item carried two (02) marks to make a total of ten (10) marks.

Item (i)

This item was written as '*entrepreneur is a person who can see different _____*'. The answer was opportunities.

Item (ii)

This item was written as '*bread powder must be mixed well in order to make the bread _____*'. The answer was soft.

Item (iii)

This item was written as '*tools is painted by _____ after sculpturing in order to make it attractive*'. The answer was varnish.

Item (iv)

This item was written as '*on the sea sector _____ is the first priority*'. The answer was safety.

Item (v)

This item was written as '*immediate help given to an injured person before sending him to the hospital is known as*'. The answer was first aid.

In general this question aimed on measuring the knowledge of candidate on different ideas and concepts concerning the topics appeared in this question.

This question was attempted by **1,689** candidates equal to **99.82** percent and **3** candidates which is equal to **0.18** percent did not answer this question. The analysis on the performance of candidates is shown on table 1d below.

Table 1d: Candidate's performance in question 4

ANALYSIS ON THE PERFORMANCE						GENERAL PERFORMANCE	
POOR		AVERAGE		GOOD			
0 – 2		2.5 - 6		6.5 - 10			
NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
85	5.03	399	23.63	1,205	71.34	1604	94.97

The analysis on the table 1d shows that higher performance is on good performance and the general performance is good of **94.97** percent.

On other side about **85** candidates equal to **5.03** percent got poor performance. These candidates seemed to have smallest amount knowledge on items tested on this question as shown in extract 4.1

Extract 4.1: Poor performance

4. Fill in the blanks by choosing the correct answer.
- An entrepreneur is a person who can see different first aid.
 - Bread powder must be mixed well in order to make the bread rising.
 - Tool is painted by hospital after sculpturing in order to make it attractive.
 - On the sea sector varnish is the first priority.
 - Immediate help given to an injured person before sending him to the hospital is known as opportunities.

Varnish, opportunities, rising, first aid, soft, hospital, safety

Extract 4.1 is an example of script of candidate who knows the demand of question but failed to get higher marks as the question demand. Such as in (iv) the answer was safety but the candidate write varnish.

On other side about of **1,205** candidates which is equal to **71.34** percent got good performance this shows that these candidate have enough knowledge on items tested in this question as shown in extract 4.2

Extract 4.2: Good extract

4. Fill in the blanks by choosing the correct answer.

- i. An entrepreneur is a person who can see different opportunities
- ii. Bread powder must be mixed well in order to make the bread soft
- iii. Tool is painted by varnish after sculpturing in order to make it attractive.
- iv. On the sea sector safety is the first priority.
- v. Immediate help given to an injured person before sending him to the hospital is known as First aid

Varnish, opportunities, rising, first aid, soft, hospital, safety

Extract 4.2 is an example of script of candidate who knows the demand of question and managed to get higher marks as the question demand, such as in item (v) the answer was first aid and the candidate got it correctly.

3.2 SECTION B: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS

This section consists of five (5) compulsory questions which were derived from different topics which were drama, sculpturing, creativity, swimming and health in sports. Candidates were required to answer all questions. Each question carried nine (9) marks which make a total of forty five (45) marks.

3.2.1 Question 5: Drama

This question was derived from the topic of drama. The question was divided into three (3) parts where part (a) carried three (3) marks, part (b) carried three (3) marks and part (c) carried three (3) to make a total of nine (9) marks.

Part (a)

This part requires the candidate to explain the meaning of drama.

Part (b)

In this part the candidate was required to list down three (3) types of drama.

Part (c)

In this part candidate was required to write three (3) methods of preparing drama.

In general this question intended on measuring the knowledge of candidate on the topic of drama.

This question was attempted by **1,679** candidates equal to **99.23** percent and **13** candidates which is equal to **0.77** percent did not answer this question. The analysis on the performance of candidates is shown on table 2a below.

Table 2a: Candidates' performance in question 5

ANALYSIS ON THE PERFORMANCE						GENERAL PERFORMANCE	
POOR		AVERAGE		GOOD			
0 – 2		2.5 - 5		5.5 - 9			
NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
582	34.66	579	34.49	518	30.85	1,097	65.34

The analysis on the table 2a shows that higher performance is on poor performance and the general performance is good of **65.33** percent.

On other side about **582** candidates equal to **34.66** percent got poor performance. These candidates seemed to have minimum knowledge on topic of drama as shown in extract 5.1

Extract 5.1: Poor performance

5. a. Explain the meaning of drama.
- Drama is a the person before priority
be enterp soas help in make.
- b. List down three (3) types of drama.
1. Lack of cramps
2. Bones of immunity
3. First salts
- c. Write three (3) methods of preparing drama.
1. Resting
2. Impstitutions
3. Quantities dusing

Extract 5.1 is an example of script of candidate who knows the demand of question but did not have the knowledge of drama since the answer he provides did not have any relation on drama. For example in part (b) list down three types of drama, the candidate write 'lack of cramps, bones of immunity and first salts'.

On other side about of **518** candidates which is equal to **30.85** percent got good performance this shows that these candidate have enough knowledge in items tested in this topic of drama as shown in extract 5.2.

Extract 5.2: Good extract

5. a. Explain the meaning of drama.
Drama is a literal genre that present through spoken word and acting to presented to its message
- b. List down three (3) types of drama.
*i) Comedy drama
ii) Melodrama
iii) Tragedy & comedy drama*
- c. Write three (3) methods of preparing drama.
*i) Consider the actors
ii) Special language
iii) Speaker*

Extract 5.2 is an example of script of candidate who knows the demand of question and managed to get higher marks as the question demand, such as in part (b) list down three types of drama the candidate write comedy drama, melodrama and tragedy comedy drama and these are the correct answers, even though he get wrong in part (c) (ii) and (iii).

3.2.2 Question 6: Sculpturing

This question was derived from the topic of sculpturing. The question was divided into two (2) parts where part (a) carried three (3) marks and part (b) carried six (6) to make a total of nine (9) marks.

Part (a)

This part requires the candidate to explain the meaning of sculpturing.

Part (b)

In this part the candidate was required to complete the table by list down six tools and their uses that are used in sculpturing.

This question was attempted by **1,650** candidates equal to **97.51** percent and **42** candidates which is equal to **2.4** percent did not answer this question. The analysis on the performance of candidates is shown on table 2b below.

Table 2b: Candidates' performance in question 6

ANALYSIS ON THE PERFORMANCE						GENERAL PERFORMANCE	
POOR		AVERAGE		GOOD			
0 – 2		2.5 - 5		5.5 - 9			
NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
598	36.24	560	33.94	492	29.82	1,052	63.76

The analysis on the table 2b shows that higher performance is on average performance and the general performance is average of **63.76** percent.

On other side about **598** candidates equal to **30.24** percent got poor performance. These candidates seemed that have not master the knowledge on topic of sculpturing as shown in extract 6.1

Extract 6.1: Poor performance

6. a. What is the meaning of sculpturing?
Sculpturing is the thing of coconut shell using coconut shell like bracellet, Hair colour and traye.
- b. List down six (6) tools that are used in sculpturing and their uses.
- | No. | TOOL | USES |
|------|---------------|------------------|
| i. | Sand paper | Bracellet. |
| ii. | Coconut shell | trayer |
| iii. | Coconut shell | hair colour. |
| iv. | Trunk | pestel and motor |
| v. | | |

Extract 6.1 is an example of script of candidate who meet the demand of question but the answer provided were not answering the question and hence this candidate have no enough skill in the topic of sculpturing, for example in part (b) (i) he write *trunk* and uses *pestel and motor*, this answer may the uses of trunk..

On other side about of **492** candidates which is equal to **29.82** percent got good performance this shows that these candidate have knowledge in items tested in this topic of sculpturing as shown in extract 6.2.

Extract 6.2: Good extract

6. a. What is the meaning of sculpturing?
Sculpturing is the ability of designed new team by using tree or wood.
- b. List down six (6) tools that are used in sculpturing and their uses.
- | No. | TOOL | USES |
|------|------------|---------------------------------------|
| i. | Axe | It used for remove small tree in wood |
| ii. | knife | It used for cutting the tree |
| iii. | Sand paper | It used for prune the tree |
| iv. | Panga | It used for cutting the plant |
| v. | Iron | It used for |
| vi. | pen | It used for draw the size you want |

Extract 6.2 is an example of script of candidate who knows the demand of question and managed to get higher marks as the question demand, such as in part (b) (ii) knife is used for cutting tree. This indicate that the student has skills in tools and their uses.

3.2.3 Question 7: Creativity

This question was derived from the topic of creativity. The question was divided into two (2) parts where part (a) carried four (4) marks and part (b) carried five (5) to make a total of nine (9) marks.

Part (a)

In this part the candidate was required to list down four local method of food preservation.

Part (b)

In this part the candidate was required to mention five tools that are used to preserve food.

This question was attempted by **1,663** candidates equal to **98.28** percent and **29** candidates which is equal to **1.71** percent did not answer this question. The analysis on the performance of candidates is shown on table 2c below.

Table 2c: Candidates' performance in question 7

ANALYSIS ON THE PERFORMANCE						GENERAL PERFORMANCE	
POOR		AVERAGE		GOOD			
0 – 2		2.5 - 5		5.5 - 9			
NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
727	43.72	730	43.89	206	12.39	936	56.28

The analysis on the table 2c shows that higher performance is on average performance and the general performance is average of **56.28** percent.

On other side about **727** candidates equal to **43.72** percent got poor performance. These candidates seemed that have little knowledge on topic of creativity as shown in extract 7.1

Extract 7.1: Poor performance

7. a. List down four (4) local methods of food preservation.

Carbohydrate food.
Protein food.
Vitamin food.
Fiber food.

- b. Mention five (5) tools that are used to preserve food.

Boiling
Frying
Baking
Put coconut oil.

Extract 7.1 is an example of script of candidate who meet the demand of question but the answer provided were not correlate to the question, for example in part (b) ‘mention five tools that are used to preserve food’ he/she write *boiling, frying, baking and put coconut oil* these answers are methods or ways of food preservations and not tools.

On other side about of **206** candidates which is equal to **12.39** percent got good performance this shows that these candidate have knowledge in items tested in this topic of sculpturing as shown in extract 7.2

Extract 7.2: Good extract

7.

a.

List down four (4) local methods of food preservation.

Baking

Boiling

Using coconuts milk

Frying

b.

Mention five (5) tools that are used to preserve food.

Dish

Oven

Frying pan

Pot

Tray

Extract 7.2 is an example of script of candidate who knows the demand of question and managed to get higher marks as the question demand, such as in part (b) mention five tools that are used to preserve food he mention *dish, oven, frying pen, pot, tray*.

3.2.4 Question 8: Swimming

This question was derived from the topic of swimming. The question was divided into two (2) parts where part (a) carried five(5) marks and part (b) carried four (4) to total of nine (9) marks.

Part (a)

In this part the candidate was required to explain how you can teach him three principles of competitive swimming.

Part (b)

In this part the candidate was required to explain briefly four types of swimming.

This question was attempted by **1,644** candidates equal to **97.16** percent and **48** candidates which is equal to **2.84** percent did not answer this question. The analysis on the performance of candidates is shown on table 2d below.

Table 2d: Candidate's performance in question 8

ANALYSIS ON THE PERFORMANCE						GENERAL PERFORMANCE	
POOR		AVERAGE		GOOD			
0 – 2		2.5 - 5		5.5 - 9			
NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
860	52.31	485	29.51	299	18.18	784	47.69

The analysis on the table 2d shows that higher performance is on poor performance and the general performance is average of **47.69** percent.

On other side about **860** candidates equal to **52.31** percent got poor performance. These candidates seemed that have little knowledge on topic of swimming as shown in extract 8.1.

Extract 8.1: Poor performance

- B. a. Mr. Mkuze is coming from Morogoro to Zanzibar so as to study competitive swimming. Explain how you can teach him three (3) principles of competitive swimming.
- i) He must be faster - In order to win the competition of swimming he must be faster.
 - ii) He must know the skill of swimming - In order to know how to swim well must have the skill of swimming.
 - iii) He must know all the rule - He must know the rule of swimming in order to win well in the competitive.
- b. Briefly explain four (4) types of swimming.
- i) Dancing swimming - This swimming people are dancing in the water and they go in and out.
 - ii) Tools swimming - This type of swimming people use different tools that are used in water only and they swimming.
 - iii) Competition swimming - This type of swimming people swim in order to win and get the first.
 - iv) Under swimming - This type of swimming people are swim under the water up to the finish line.

Extract 8.1 is an example of script of candidate who know the demand of question but the answer provided were not correlate to the question, for example in part (b) 'briefly explain four types of swimming he/she write *dancing swimming, tools swimming, competition swimming and under swimming*, these answers shows that the candidate has no skill types of swimming.

On other side about of **299** candidates which is equal to **18.18** percent got good performance this shows that these candidate have knowledge in this topic of swimming as shown in extract 8.2

Extract 8.2: Good performance

B. a. Mr. Mkude is coming from Morogoro to Zanzibar so as to study competitive swimming. Explain how you can teach him three (3) principles of competitive swimming.

- ① The swimmer should be qualified to swimming training.
- ② The swimmer should be informed which type of swimming he/she is going to swim before starting the competition.
- ③ The player swimmer should stay to his/her position during competition.

b. Briefly explain four (4) types of swimming.

- ① Frog style.
Is the type of swimming by jumping or like frog.
- ② Cyclic style.
Is the type of swimming like swimming, cycling or riding bicycle.
- ③ Butterfly style.
Is the type of swimming like turtle.
- ④ Free style.
Is the type of swimming where by you swim any style you want.

Extract 8.2 is an example of script of candidate who has skills in swimming since he/she managed to get higher marks by answering the question as it was required, such as in part (b) he/she explain frog style, butterfly style, cyclic style and free style.

3.2.5 Question 9: Health in sports

This question was derived from the topic of health in sports. The question was divided into three (3) parts where part (a) carried three (3) marks, part (b) carried three (3) and part (c) carried three (3) marks to make a total of nine (9) marks.

Part (a)

In this part the candidate was required to give the meaning of balanced diet.

Part (b)

In this part the candidate was required to explain list down three types of food.

Part (c)

In this part the candidate was required to outline two reasons of using drugs.

This question was attempted by **1,670** candidates equal to **98.67** percent and **22** candidates which is equal to **1.33** percent did not answer this question. The analysis on the performance of candidates is shown on table 2e below.

Table 2e: Candidates' performance in question 9

ANALYSIS ON THE PERFORMANCE						GENERAL PERFORMANCE	
POOR		AVERAGE		GOOD			
0 – 2		2.5 - 5		5.5 - 9			
NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
389	23.30	531	31.79	750	44.91	1,281	76.70

The analysis on the table 2e shows that higher performance is on good performance and the general performance is good of **76.70** percent.

On other side about **389** candidates equal to **23.30** percent got poor performance. These candidates seemed that have no enough knowledge on topic of health in sport as shown in extract 9.1

Extract 9.1.2: Poor performance

9. a. What is the meaning of balanced diet?
Balanced diet is the food that give an
energy in the body.
- b. List down three (3) types of food.
Boiling
Cooking
Baking
- c. Outline two (2) reasons of using drugs.
Drinking Alcohol
Smoking

Extract 9.1 is an example of script of candidate who know the demand of question but the answer provided were not correct, for example in part (b) 'list down three types of food, he/she confused with the methods of preserving food by writing *boiling, cooking and baking*.

On other side about of **750** candidates which is equal to **44.91** percent got good performance this shows that these candidates acceptable knowledge in this topic of health in sports as shown in extract 9.2

Extract 9.2: Good performance

9. a. What is the meaning of balanced diet?
Is the food which contain all seven
kind of food nutrient.

b. List down three (3) types of food.

Protein
Vitamin
Carbohydrate

c. Outline two (2) reasons of using drugs.

1) Cure disease
2) Build immunity

Extract 9.2 is an example of script of candidate who managed to get higher marks by answering the question as it was required, such as in part (b) list down three types of food, he/she write protein, vitamin and carbohydrate.

3.3 SECTION C: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS

This section consists of three (3) questions in which the candidate was required to answer only one (1) question in this section. Questions were derived from different topics which were drama on the consequences of sexual harassment, creativity and health in sports. The section have twenty (20) marks, hence any question will have a weight of twenty (20) marks.

3.3.1 Question 10: Sexual Harassment

This question was derived from the topic of drama on the consequences of sexual harassment.

The question has twenty (20) marks. In this question candidate was needed to explain four (4) ways of reducing sexual harassment.

This question was attempted by 275 candidates equal to 16.26 percent and 1,417 candidates which is equal to 83.74 percent did not answer this question. The analysis on the performance of candidates is shown on table 3a below.

Table 3a: Candidates' performance in question 10

ANALYSIS ON THE PERFORMANCE						GENERAL PERFORMANCE	
POOR		AVERAGE		GOOD			
0 – 4		4.5 - 12		12.5 - 20			
NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
74	26.91	93	33.82	108	39.27	201	73.09

The analysis on the table 3a shows that higher performance is on good performance and the general performance is good of 73.01 percent.

On other side about 74 candidates equal to 26.91 percent got poor performance. These candidates seemed that have no enough understanding on topic of drama on the consequences of sexual harassment as shown in extract 10.1

Extract 10.1: Poor performance

10. Educating society - People they educating society by using money in order to get job.

Source of money - People they getting money in order to live and his/her children in order to eat food and wearing good clothes.

Source of development - People they getting development by using a money when you want to have money fast go to get job.

Source of job - When you want to be a happy with your family go to get job in order to get money to eating and wearing good clothes.

Extract 10.1 is an example of script of candidate who knows the demand of question but the answer provided were not acceptable to the question. For example the candidate writes source of money and source of development which are not acceptable answers.

On other side about of 108 candidates which is equal to 39.27 percent got good performance this shows that these candidate acceptable knowledge in this topic as shown in extract 10.2

Extract 10.2: Good performance

10. In many ways Sexual harassment in Zanzibar is increase in many percents. The following are the four ways of reducing Sexual harassment.

Sexual harassment is an act of harassing a pupil either mental or Physical.

Provide education in every corner of Zanzibar. This means not only they go to school must have to get education about Sexual harassment by and the one who are not studying too must get education about Sexual harassment.

The government should have to take the rule when a person get harassing either in such words or in mentally. This means the government should have to take strong rule to the people that are harassing other people.
 He should not stigmatizing people even at school. This means in the school all of the people or student's have different mind. There is fastest, faster, loser mind. If we stigmatizing loser one they will not be happy in that case when they go home their parents told them "I want you to studying get education because education can give you money. So their minds that she/he thinks the child is a loser how can he get money. He/she also can get harassed.
 Parents should be aware in the case of their children. For example you can see a girl or a boy is outside of his/her home and she alone at 2:30 pm. That means, Parents should have also to protect their children.

Extract 10.2 is an example of script of candidate who managed to get higher marks by answering the question as it was required, such as he/she write provision of education and we should not stigmatizing people.

3.3.2 Question 11: Health in sports

This question was derived from the topic of health in sports.

The question has twenty (20) marks. In this question candidate was needed to provide education by using five points on the society on the effect of using unaccepted drugs.

This question was attempted by 166 candidates equal to 9.81 percent and 1,526 candidates which is equal to 90.19 percent did not answer this question. The analysis on the performance of candidates is shown on table 3b below.

Table 3b: Candidates' performance in question 11

ANALYSIS ON THE PERFORMANCE						GENERAL PERFORMANCE	
POOR		AVERAGE		GOOD			
0 – 4		4.5 - 12		12.5 - 20			
NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
62	37.35	71	42.78	33	19.87	104	62.65

The analysis on the table 3b shows that higher performance is on average performance and the general performance is average of **62.65** percent.

On other side about **62** candidates equal to **37.35** percent got poor performance. These candidates seemed that have no enough content on topic of health in sports as shown in extract 11.1

Extract 11.1: Poor performance

11)

- i) It Reduce ability to think
- ii) It infected parts of body
- iii) It reduce death
- iv) It can cause the Heart to be weak
- v) It can cause big rate of death

Extract 11.1 is an example of script of candidate who knows the demand of question but the answer provided were not enough to get the marks of the question. For example the candidate try to write points such as *reduce ability to think and cause big rate of death* but did not provide details.

On other side about of **33** candidates which is equal to **19.87** percent got good performance this shows that these candidate acceptable knowledge in this topic as shown in extract 11.2

Extract 11.2: Good performance

11. i. Death: If people use unaccepted drug it can cause death to them.

- ii Reduce thinking ability: When people use unaccepted drugs their thinking skill or ability will be reduce.
- iii Not allowed to participate in the sport: When people use unaccepted drug they will not be allowed to participate in the sport.
- iv Mental and health problem: If people use unaccepted drugs it will cause to have mental and health problem
- v Reduce to perform well: If people will

Extract 11.2 is an example of script of candidate who managed to get higher marks by answering the question as it was required, such as he/she write *reduce thinking ability, mental health problem* and also provide details.

3.3.3 Question 12: Creativity

This question was derived from the topic of creativity.

The question has twenty (20) marks. In this question candidate was needed to explain five steps that she can follow in order to prepare that juice (avocado juice).

This question was attempted by **1,207** candidates equal to **71.34** percent and **485** candidates which is equal to **28.66** percent did not answer this question. The analysis on the performance of candidates is shown on table 2c below.

Table 2c: Candidate's performance in question 12

ANALYSIS ON THE PERFORMANCE						GENERAL PERFORMANCE	
POOR		AVERAGE		GOOD			
0 – 4		4.5 - 12		12.5 - 20			
NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
105	8.70	537	44.49	565	46.81	1,102	91.30

The analysis on the table 2c shows that higher performance is on good performance and the general performance is good of **91.30** percent.

On other side about **105** candidates equal to **8.69** percent got poor performance. These candidates seemed that have no enough skills on the preparation of avocado juice as it tested in this topic of creativity as shown in extract 12.1

Extract 12.1: Poor performance

12 Yusra lacked the knowledge of preparing avocado juice Explain (5) steps that she can follow in order to prepare that juice.

1- Sept Numa unaccepted unaccepted
2- Sept Be hata that provide knowlea.
3- Sept. Brngle of usingaty juice Eexpaty
4- Sept. Reasty protohe caleane tyanty.
5- Sept. Suspaty in andthy atespet juice.

Extract 12.1 is an example of script of candidate who knows the demand of question but did not have skill in preparation of avocado juice. For example the candidate write points such as *numa unaccepted unaccepted* which is meaningless to the question.

On other side about of **565** candidates which is equal to **46.81** percent got good performance this shows that these candidate acceptable knowledge in this topic of creativity as shown in extract 12.2

Extract 12.2: Good performance

12. Preparation of Avocado Juice.

Requirements :- Avocados, Sugar, ginger, lemon, water, blender, Jug, glass, spoon, and bowl.

Step 1 :- You take some avocados wash them with clean water, then cut them into small pieces, then chop ginger and cut $1/2$ (one or two) lemon's.

Step 2 : You take the pieces of Avocado's and put them in a blender and some ginger. Then blend it.

Step 3: You take the mix of avocado and ginger put pour it in a bowl and the squeeze some lemon.

Step 4: You take the mixture of all the combination of Avocado, lemon and ginger the put some sugar in it, then stir until it became sweet by using a spoon.

Step 5 : Pour the Avocado juice in a jug the break some ice and put inside the jug the you pour it in a glass, then if you want you can add a piece of lemon Avocado and put it in side the glass in order to make the glass beautiful.

There you have a tasty and beautiful Avocado juice.

Extract 12.2 is an example of script of candidate who got higher marks by answering the question as it was required, such as he/she write step one you wash avocado and cut into pieces, step two you blending the mixture and so on, this prove this candidate has acquired skill that is needed in the preparation of avocado juice.

4.0 CONCLUSION

The analysis of the candidates' performance shows that there is ten questions which was well performed and two questions have average.

Generally, the quality of candidates' responses were affected by the following reasons: inadequate knowledge of the concept related to the topic and lack of technical skills in responding to the question, the candidates also demonstrate poor mastery of English language which hinder them in answering the question properly especially in essay type questions.

It is expected that the feedback provided in this report will enable teachers, students and other stakeholders to take appropriate measures to improve the teaching and learning of Art Creative and Sport subject in Zanzibar Secondary Schools.

5.0 RECOMMENDATIONS

In order to improve the performance of candidates in Art Creative and Sport subject, it is recommended that:

- (a) Teacher must teach the topic in detail so that the candidates can be knowledgeable in all areas of the syllabus.
- (b) Candidates should read the question carefully so as to be able to identify the demand of the question. Moreover, teachers should impart these skills to the candidates.
- (c) Students should be encouraged to read variety of books written in English in order to improve their English language proficiency.
- (d) Teacher should provide enough time for reading and review analysis report.
- (e) Students should be encouraged to read widely to enable them to improve their vocabularies and grammar competences. Teacher also need to initiate various programs which may help to improve the students in English language skills such as participating in both inter class and intra school debate clubs and essay writing competitions.
- (f) Teachers should complete the syllabus on specific time in order to encourage candidates to get knowledge in all areas of subject concern.
- (g) Examination council (examination officers) should visit/monitor or send direct advice to schools on the improvement of candidates' performance.
- (h) Art Creative and Sport teachers should be given regular seminars and workshops so as to learn more about the new topics and add more knowledge of the former one.
- (i) Teachers should use teaching and learning materials such as drawing and illustration moreover, students should be given enough exercise in drawing so as to boost drawing skills.
- (j) School Inspection department should make follow up on the learning and teaching process in school so as to identify the challenges and come up with the appropriate solutions.
- (k) Test and examination administered to the students should be of an acceptable standard so as to improve their knowledge and prepare them well for final examination.

APPENDIX**SUMMARY OF CANDIDATES' PERFORMANCE PER QUESTION AND TOPIC WISE IN
CREATIVE ARTS AND SPORTS SUBJECT 2023**

S/N	TOPIC	QUESTION NUMBER	PERCENTAGES OF CANDIDATES PER QUESTION	REMARK
1	Health in sports, creativity, entrepreneurship, swimming, and language and arts	3	99.47	GOOD
2	Health in sports, sculpturing, creativity, entrepreneurship, first aid services in sports, language and arts, drama on the consequences of sexual harassment, and self awareness drama	1	95.20	GOOD
3	Entrepreneur, creativity, sculpturing, swimming, first aid service in sports	4	94.97	GOOD
4	Creativity	12	91.30	GOOD
5	First aid service in sports	2	78.34	GOOD
6	Health in sports	9	76.70	GOOD
7	Drama on the consequences of sexual harassment	10	73.70	GOOD
8	Drama	5	65.34	GOOD
9	Sculpturing	6	63.76	GOOD
10	Health in sports	11	62.65	GOOD
11	Creativity	7	56.28	AVERAGE
12	Swimming	8	47.69	AVERAGE

